

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Part I ARTICLES

### CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

Article 1	Scope of application for the Instruction and prior considerations
	1.1 Certification and quality marks
Article 2	Definitions
Article 3	Units, sign convention and notation
Article 4	Project Documents
	4.1 General
	4.2 Project Report
	4.2.1 General Norms
	4.2.2 Design Appendix
	4.2.3 Computer Calculations
	4.2.3.1 The use of computer programs
	4.2.3.2 The presentation of data and results
	4.3 Drawings
	4.4 Document Containing Particular Technical Specifications
	4.5 Budget
	4.6 Works programme
	4.7 Project modifications
	4.8 The preferential application of public administration contract legislation
	4.9 Final works documentation

## SECTION 1 DESIGN BASIS

### CHAPTER II GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND THE LIMIT STATE METHOD

Article 5	Essential Requirements
Article 6	Safety criteria
	6.1 Principles
	6.2 Structural verification through calculation procedures
	6.3 Structural verification through testing methods
Article 7	Design situations
Article 8	Design basis
	8.1 The Limit State Method

- 8.1.1 Limit States
- 8.1.2 Ultimate Limit States
- 8.1.3 Serviceability Limit States
- 8.2 Durability-oriented design basis
  - 8.2.1 Definition of the environment type
  - 8.2.2 General environmental exposure classes in relation to reinforcement corrosion.
  - 8.2.3 Specific environmental exposure classes in relation to degradation processes other than that of corrosion

### **CHAPTER III ACTIONS**

- Article 9 Action classification
  - 9.1 Classification according to nature
  - 9.2 Classification according to variation with time.
  - 9.3 Classification of actions according to variation in space.
- Article 10 The characteristic values of actions
  - 10.1 General
  - 10.2 The characteristic values of permanent actions
  - 10.3 Characteristic values of permanent actions with non-constant values
  - 10.4 Prestressing action characteristic values
    - 10.4.1 General considerations
    - 10.4.2 Prestressing force characteristic value
- Article 11 The representative values of actions
- Article 12 Design values of actions
  - 12.1 Ultimate Limit States
  - 12.2 Serviceability Limit States
- Article 13 Combination of actions
  - 13.1 General principles
  - 13.2 Ultimate Limit States
  - 13.3 Serviceability Limit States

### **CHAPTER IV MATERIALS AND GEOMETRY**

- Article 14 Principles
- Article 15 Materials
  - 15.1 Characteristic values
  - 15.2 Design values
  - 15.3 Partial safety factors for materials
- Article 16 Geometry
  - 16.1 Characteristic and design values
  - 16.2 Imperfections

## SECTION 2 STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS

### CHAPTER V STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS

Article 17	General
Article 18	Idealization of the structure
18.1	Structural models
18.2	Geometric data
18.2.1	Effective flange width in linear members
18.2.2	Design spans
18.2.3	Cross sections
18.2.3.1	General considerations
18.2.3.2	Gross cross section
18.2.3.3	Net cross section
18.2.3.4	Transformed cross section
18.2.3.5	Cracked cross section
Article 19	Design methods
19.1	Basic principles
19.2	Types of analysis
19.2.1	Linear analysis
19.2.2	Non-linear analysis
19.2.3	Linear analysis with limited redistribution
19.2.4	Plastic analysis
Article 20	Prestressing structural analysis
20.1	General considerations
20.1.1	Definition of prestressing
20.1.2	Types of prestressing
20.2	Prestressing force
20.2.1	Force limitation
20.2.2	Losses in post-tensioned members
20.2.2.1	Evaluation of instantaneous losses of force
20.2.2.1.1	Prestress losses due to friction
20.2.2.1.2	Prestress losses due to wedge draw-in
20.2.2.1.3	Prestress losses due to elastic shortening of the concrete
20.2.2.2	Time-dependent prestress losses
20.2.3	Prestress losses in pre-tensioned members
20.3	The structural effects of prestressing
20.3.1	Modelling of prestressing effects using equivalent forces
20.3.2	Modelling of prestressing effects by means of imposed deformations
20.3.3	Prestressing isostatic and hyperstatic forces
Article 21	Frames
21.1	General

21.2	Linear analysis
21.3	Non-linear analysis
21.3.1	General
21.3.2	Analysis levels and models
21.3.3	Material behavioural models
21.3.4	General method of non-linear analysis considering the second order effects
21.3.5	Simplified methods of considering second-order effects
21.4	Linear analysis with limited redistribution
21.5	Plastic analysis
Article 22	Slabs
22.1	General
22.2	Linear analysis
22.3	Non-linear analysis
22.4	Simplified methods for slabs on point supports
22.4.1	General
22.4.2	Definitions
22.4.3	Direct method
22.4.3.1	Scope
22.4.3.2	Internal forces in critical sections
22.4.4	Equivalent frame method
22.4.4.1	Scope
22.4.4.2	Stiffness specifications of beams and supports in equivalent frames
22.4.5	Criteria for slab moment distribution
22.4.6	Distribution criteria for moments between slab and supports
Article 23	Membranes and shells
23.1	General
23.2	Types of structural analysis
Article 24	D regions
24.1	General
24.2	Types of structural analysis
24.2.1	Linear analysis
24.2.2	Strut and tie method
24.2.3	Non-linear analysis
Article 25	Time analysis
25.1	General considerations
25.2	General Method
25.3	Coefficient of ageing method
25.4	Simplifications

## SECTION 3. TECHNOLOGICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

### CHAPTER VI MATERIALS

Article 26	Cements
26.1	Usable cements

	26.2	Supply
	26.3	Storage
Article 27		Water
Article 28		Aggregates
	28.1	General
	28.2	Aggregate designation and sizes
	28.3	Requirements and tests
		28.3.1 Physical-chemical requirements
		28.3.2 Physical-mechanical requirements
		28.3.3 Aggregate grading and shape
	28.4	Supply
	28.5	Storage
Article 29		Other concrete constituents
	29.1	Admixtures
	29.2	Additions
		29.2.1 Fly ash requirements and tests
		29.2.2 Silica fume requirements and tests
		29.2.3 Supply and storage
Article 30		Concrete
	30.1	Composition
	30.2	Quality conditions
	30.3	Mechanical properties
	30.4	Conversion factors
	30.5	Minimum strength value
	30.6	Concrete workability
Article 31		Reinforcement
	31.1	General
	31.2	Ribbed bars
	31.3	Wire fabrics
	31.4	Lattice girders
	31.5	Supply
		31.5.1 Certified products
		31.5.2 Non-certified products
	31.6	Storage
Article 32		Prestressing reinforcement
	32.1	General
	32.2	Mechanical properties
	32.3	Wires
	32.4	Bars
	32.5	Strands
	32.6	Supply
		32.6.1 Certified products
		32.6.2 Non-certified products
	32.7	Storage

- Article 33      Prestressing systems
- Article 34      Anchoring and coupling devices for post-tensioned reinforcement
  - 34.1    Anchorage properties
  - 34.2    Couplings
  - 34.3    Supply and storage
- Article 35      Sheaths and accessories
- Article 36      Grouting products
  - 36.1    General
  - 36.2    Bonding grouts
  - 36.3    Non-bonding grouts

## **CHAPTER VII DURABILITY**

- Article 37      Durability of concrete and reinforcements.
  - 37.1    General
    - 37.1.1 The consideration of durability on design
    - 37.1.2 The consideration of durability during the execution
  - 37.2    Durability strategy
    - 37.2.1 General requirements
    - 37.2.2 The selection of structural form
    - 37.2.3 Requirements in relation to the quality of the concrete
    - 37.2.4 Cover to reinforcement
    - 37.2.5 Spacers
    - 37.2.6 Maximum crack width
    - 37.2.7 Special protection measures
  - 37.3    Concrete durability
    - 37.3.1 Composition and performance requirements of concrete
    - 37.3.2 Limitations to water and cement contents
    - 37.3.3 Frost resistance of concrete
    - 37.3.4 Concrete Resistance to sulphate attack.
    - 37.3.5 Resistance of concrete to seawater attack
    - 37.3.6 Erosion resistance of concrete
    - 37.3.7 Resistance to alkali-aggregate reactivity
  - 37.4    Steel Reinforcement corrosion
    - 37.4.1 Reinforcement corrosion
    - 37.4.2 Prestressing reinforcement corrosion
    - 37.4.3 Protection and maintenance of prestressing reinforcement and anchorages

## **SECTION 4 DESIGN OF SECTIONS AND STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS**

### **CHAPTER VIII DATA FOR PROJECT MATERIALS**

- Article 38      Steel properties
  - 38.1    General

- 38.2 Characteristic stress-strain diagram for reinforcing steel
- 38.3 Design strength of passive reinforcement steel
- 38.4 Design stress-strain diagram for reinforcing steel
- 38.5 Characteristic stress-strain diagram for prestressing reinforcement
- 38.6 Design strength of prestressing reinforcement
- 38.7 Design stress-strain diagram for prestressing reinforcement
- 38.8 The modulus of elasticity of prestressing steel for active reinforcement
- 38.9 Relaxation of prestressing reinforcement
- 38.10 Fatigue characteristics of reinforcement
- 38.11 Fatigue characteristics of anchoring and coupling devices for prestressing reinforcement.

- Article 39 Concrete properties
  - 39.1 Definitions
  - 39.2 Grading of concretes
  - 39.3 Characteristic stress-strain diagram for concrete.
  - 39.4 Concrete design strength.
  - 39.5 Design stress-strain diagram for concrete
  - 39.6 Modulus of elasticity of concrete
  - 39.7 Concrete shrinkage
  - 39.8 Concrete creep
  - 39.9 Poisson's ratio
  - 39.10 Coefficient of thermal expansion

## **CHAPTER IX STRENGTH CAPACITY OF STRUTS, TIES AND NODES**

- Article 40 Strength capacity of struts, ties and nodes
  - 40.1 General
  - 40.2 Strength capacity of ties consisting of reinforcement bars.
  - 40.3 Strength capacity of struts.
    - 40.3.1 Concrete struts in regions of uniaxial compression.
    - 40.3.2 Concrete struts with diagonal or parallel cracking to the strut.
    - 40.3.3 Concrete struts with reinforcement under compression.
    - 40.3.4 Confined concrete struts
    - 40.3.5 Struts with interference from prestressing ducts
  - 40.4 Strength capacity of nodes.
    - 40.4.1 General
    - 40.4.2 Multi-compressed nodes.
    - 40.4.3 Nodes with anchored ties.

## **CHAPTER X. DESIGN IN RELATION TO ULTIMATE LIMIT STATES**

- Article 41 Equilibrium Limit State.
- Article 42 Limit state of failure due to normal stresses
  - 42.1 General design principles
    - 42.1.1 Section definition
      - 42.1.1.1 Section dimensions

	42.1.1.2	Resistant section
	42.1.2	Basic hypotheses
	42.1.3	Strain envelopes
	42.1.4	Section analysis
42.2		Special cases
	42.2.1	Minimum eccentricity
	42.2.2	The effect of confined concrete
	42.2.3	Prestressing steel without bond
42.3		Reinforcement arrangement
	42.3.1	General
	42.3.2	Pure or combined bending
	42.3.3	Pure or combined compression
	42.3.4	Pure or combined tension
	42.3.5	Minimum amount of reinforcement
Article 43		Instability Limit State
43.1		General
	43.1.1	Scope
	43.1.2	Definitions
43.2		General Method
43.3		Non-sway structure verification
43.4		Sway structure verification
43.5		Verification of isolated supports
	43.5.1	General Method
	43.5.2	Approximate method. Axial combined bending
	<b>43.5.3</b>	<b>Approximate method. Bi-axial combined bending</b>
Article 44		Limit state of failure due to shear
44.1		General considerations
44.2		Shear strength of linear elements, slabs and flat slabs
	44.2.1	Definition of design section
	44.2.2	Effective shear force
	44.2.3	Required verifications
	44.2.3.1	Calculation of $V_{u1}$
	44.2.3.2	The calculation of $V_{u2}$
	44.2.3.2.1	Members without shear reinforcement
	44.2.3.2.2	Members with shear reinforcement
	44.2.3.3	Special loading cases
	44.2.3.4	Reinforcement arrangement
	44.2.3.4.1	Transverse reinforcement
	44.2.3.4.2	Longitudinal reinforcement
	44.2.3.5	Longitudinal shear between flanges and web of a beam
Article 45		Limit State of Failure due to torsion in linear elements
45.1		General considerations
45.2		Pure torsion
	45.2.1	Definition of design section
	45.2.2	Verifications that should be performed
	45.2.2.1	Obtaining $T_{u1}$



	45.2.2.2	Obtaining $T_{u2}$
	45.2.2.3	Obtaining $T_{u3}$
	45.2.2.4	Warping caused by torsion
	45.2.3	Reinforcement arrangement
45.3		Interaction between torsion and other stresses
	45.3.1	General Method
	45.3.2	Simplified methods
	45.3.2.1	Torsion combined with bending and axial stress
	45.3.2.2	Torsion combined with shear
Article 46		Punching Limit State
	46.1	General considerations
	46.2	Flat slabs without reinforcement for punching shear
	46.3	Flat slabs with reinforcement for punching shear
	46.3.1	Area with reinforcement for punching shear
	46.3.2	Area outside the punching shear reinforcement
	46.4	Maximum strength
	46.5	Reinforcement arrangement
Article 47		Limit State of Failure due to longitudinal shear at joints between concretes
	47.1	General
	47.2	Longitudinal shear force resistance in joints between concretes
	47.3	Reinforcement arrangement
Article 48		Fatigue Limit State
	48.1	Principles
	48.2	Verifications to be performed
	48.2.1	Concrete
	48.2.2	Reinforcing and prestressing steel

## CHAPTER XI DESIGN IN RELATION TO SERVICEABILITY LIMIT STATES

Article 49		Cracking Limit State
	49.1	General considerations
	49.2	Cracking due to perpendicular stresses
	49.2.1	The appearance of cracks due to compression
	49.2.2	Decompression Limit State
	49.2.3	Cracking due to tension. Verification criteria
	49.2.4	Maximum values for crack width
	49.2.5	General method for calculating crack width
	49.3	Limitation of cracking due to shear stress
	49.4	Limitation of cracking due to torsion
Article 50		Deformation Limit State
	50.1	General considerations
	50.2	Elements subjected to pure or combined bending stress
	50.2.1	General Method
	50.2.2	Simplified method
	50.2.2.1	Minimum depths

	50.2.2.2	Calculation of instantaneous deflection
	50.2.2.3	Calculation of time-dependent deflection
50.3		Elements subjected to torsional stress
50.4		Elements subjected to pure tension
Article 51		Vibration Limit State
51.1		General considerations
51.2		Dynamic behaviour

## **CHAPTER XII STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS**

Article 52		Plain concrete structural elements
52.1		Scope of application
52.2		The concretes that may be employed
52.3		Design actions
52.4		Design of sections under compression
52.5		Design of sections under compression and shear stress
52.6		Consideration of slenderness
	52.6.1	Virtual width
	52.6.2	Effective buckling length.
	52.6.3	Slenderness
	52.6.4	Fictitious eccentricity
Article 53		Floor slabs
Article 54		Beams
Article 55		Columns
Article 56		Slabs or flat slabs
56.1		Slabs or flat slabs on continuous supports
56.2		Slabs or flat slabs on single supports
Article 57		Walls
Article 58		Shells
Article 59		Foundation elements
59.1		General
59.2		The classification of structural concrete foundations
	59.2.1	Rigid foundations
	59.2.2	Flexible foundations
	59.2.3	Other foundation elements
59.3		General design criteria
59.4		Verification of elements and reinforcement dimensioning
	59.4.1	Rigid foundations
	59.4.1.1	Rigid footings
	59.4.1.2	Rigid pile caps
	59.4.1.2.1	Pile caps on two piles
	59.4.1.2.1.1	Main reinforcement

	59.4.1.2.1.2	Secondary reinforcement
	59.4.1.2.2	Pile caps covering several piles
	59.4.1.2.2.1	Main and horizontal secondary reinforcement
	59.4.1.2.2.2	Vertical secondary reinforcement
59.4.2		Flexible foundations
	59.4.2.1	Flexible footings and pile caps
	59.4.2.1.1	Bending design
	59.4.2.1.1.1	Reference section $S_r$
	59.4.2.1.1.1.1	Calculation of the bending moment
	59.4.2.1.1.1.2	Determination of the reinforcement
	59.4.2.1.1.2	Layout of reinforcement
	59.4.2.1.2	Design for tangential stresses
	59.4.2.1.2.1	Design for shear
	59.4.2.1.2.2	Design for punching shear
	59.4.2.1.3	Cracking verification
	59.4.2.2	Raft foundations
59.5		Centring and tie beams
59.6		Piles
59.7		Plain concrete footings
59.8		Minimum dimensions and reinforcement for footings, pile caps and raft foundations
	59.8.1	Minimum depths and dimensions
	59.8.2	Layout of reinforcement
	59.8.3	Minimum vertical reinforcement
Article 60		Concentrated loads on solid blocks
	60.1	General
	60.2	Verifying nodes and struts
	60.3	Transverse reinforcement
	60.4	Reinforcement distribution criteria
Article 61		Anchoring zones
Article 62		Deep beams
	62.1	General
	62.2	Minimum width
	62.3	Simply supported deep beams
	62.3.1	Determination of the reinforcement
	62.3.2	Verifying nodes and struts
	62.4	Continuous deep beams
	62.4.1	Dimensioning the reinforcement
	62.4.2	Verifying nodes and struts
Article 63		Corbels
	63.1	Definition
	63.2	Verifying elements and reinforcement dimensioning
	63.2.1	Verifying nodes and struts and the reinforcement design
	63.2.1.1	Dimensioning the reinforcement
	63.2.1.2	Verifying nodes and struts
	63.2.1.3	Reinforcement anchorage
	63.3	Suspended loads

Article 64      Members subjected to bursting forces

## **SECTION 5      EXECUTION**

### **CHAPTER XIII EXECUTION**

Article 65      Falsework, formwork and moulds

Article 66      Bar bending and the placement of steel reinforcement

66.1      General

66.2      Spacer distribution

66.3      Steel reinforcement bending

66.4      Spacing between reinforcing bars

66.4.1      Individual bars

66.4.2      Bundles of bars

66.5      Anchorage of reinforcing bars

66.5.1      General

66.5.2      Anchorage of ribbed bars

66.5.3      Special rules for bundles of bars

66.5.4      Anchorage for wire fabrics

66.6      Reinforcement splices

66.6.1      General

66.6.2      Splices by overlapping of bars

66.6.3      Lapping of bundles of bars

66.6.4      Lapping of wire fabrics

66.6.5. Welded splices

66.6.6      Splices by mechanical devices

Article 67      Placing and tensioning of prestressing steel

67.1      General

67.2      Placing of prestressing steel

67.3      Prestressing steel spacing

67.3.1      Pre-tensioned reinforcement

67.3.2. Post-tensioned reinforcement

67.4      Bonding of prestressing steel to the concrete

67.5      Prestressing steel splices

67.6      Location of anchorage devices

67.7      Placing of deflectors

67.8      Tensioning of prestressing steel

67.8.1      General

67.8.2      Tensioning programme

67.8.3      Maximum permissible initial stress in the reinforcement

67.8.4      Tensioning control. Elongation

67.8.5      Re-tensioning of post-tensioned reinforcement

67.8.6      Stress transfer in pre-tensioned reinforcement

Article 68      Concrete composition

Article 69	Production and transport to site
69.1	General requirements
69.2	Concrete produced at plant
69.2.1	General
69.2.2	Storage of constituent materials.
69.2.3	Batching equipment.
69.2.4	Storage for raw materials.
69.2.4.1	Cement
69.2.4.2	Aggregates
69.2.4.3	Water
69.2.4.4	Admixtures
69.2.4.5	Additions
69.2.5	Mixing equipment
69.2.6	Mixing
69.2.7	Transport
69.2.8	Designation and properties
69.2.9	Delivery and acceptance
69.2.9.1	Documentation
69.2.9.2	Acceptance
69.3	Concrete not produced at plant
Article 70	Concreting
70.1	Placing
70.2	Compaction.
70.3	Special techniques
Article 71	Concrete construction joints
Article 72	Cold weather concreting
Article 73	Hot weather Concreting
Article 74	Concrete curing
Article 75	Removal of formwork, falsework and moulds
Article 76	Surfaces finishing
Article 77	Continuity joints between precast elements
Article 78	Grouting
78.1	General
78.2	Preparation of the grout mixture
78.3	Grouting programme
78.4	Grouting execution
78.5	Inspection
78.6	Safety measures

- Article 79      General observations with regards to the execution
  - 79.1      Making the construction process conform to the project
  - 79.2      Mechanical actions during execution

## **SECTION 6      CONTROL**

### **CHAPTER XIV GENERAL BASES FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE**

- Article 80      Quality control

## **CHAPTER XV MATERIALS CONTROL**

- Article 81     Control of the concrete components
  - 81.1     Cement
    - 81.1.1 Specifications
    - 81.1.2 Tests
    - 81.1.3 Criteria for acceptance or rejection
  - 81.2     Mixing water
    - 81.2.1 Specifications
    - 81.2.2 Tests
    - 81.2.3 Criteria for acceptance or rejection
  - 81.3     Aggregates
    - 81.3.1 Specifications
    - 81.3.2 Tests
    - 81.3.3 Criteria for acceptance or rejection
  - 81.4     Other components in concrete
    - 81.4.1 Specifications
    - 81.4.2 Tests
    - 81.4.3 Criteria for acceptance or rejection
- Article 82     Concrete quality control
- Article 83     Concrete consistency control
  - 83.1     Specifications
  - 83.2     Tests
  - 83.3     Conformity Criteria
- Article 84     Concrete strength control
- Article 85     Specifications control in relation to concrete durability
  - 85.1     Specifications
  - 85.2     Controls and tests
  - 85.3     Assessment criteria
- Article 86     Initial tests on the concrete
- Article 87     Characteristic tests on the concrete
- Article 88     Statistical control of the concrete
  - 88.1     General
  - 88.2     Reduced-level control
  - 88.3     100% control
  - 88.4     Statistical concrete control
  - 88.5     Decisions resulting from strength control
- Article 89     Concrete tests providing additional information

- Article 90 Steel quality control
  - 90.1 General
  - 90.2 Reduced-level control
  - 90.3 Normal-level control
    - 90.3.1 Certified products
    - 90.3.2 Non-certified products
  - 90.4 Verifying weldability
  - 90.5 Acceptance or rejection conditions for steel
- Article 91 The control of anchoring and coupling devices for post-tensioned reinforcement
- Article 92 Control of sheaths and accessories for prestressing steel
- Article 93 Control of the tensioning equipment
- Article 94 Grouting control

## **CHAPTER XVI EXECUTION CONTROL**

- Article 95 Inspection of execution
  - 95.1 General
  - 95.2 Intense level of inspection
  - 95.3 Normal-level of inspection
  - 95.4 Reduced-level of inspection
  - 95.5 Application of the inspection levels
- Article 96 Execution tolerances
- Article 97 Inspection of tensioning
- Article 98 Inspection of grouting
- Article 99 Additional information tests on the structure
  - 99.1 General
  - 99.2 Load tests
  - 99.3 Other non-destructive tests



## **PART II    APPENDICES**

Appendix 1	Notation
Appendix 2	List of UNE standards
Appendix 3	General recommendations for the use of cement specified in RC-97, Cement Reception Instruction
Appendix 4	Specifications for the use of calcium aluminate cement
Appendix 5	Test methods for determining the aggressiveness of water and soil towards concrete
Appendix 6	Test method for determining the grouting stability
Appendix 7	Recommendations for additional fire protection of structural elements
Appendix 8	Simplified calculation of sections in Failure Limit State due to perpendicular actions
Appendix 9	Analysis of in-service cracked sections subject to pure bending
Appendix 10	Tolerances
Appendix 11	Recommendations for high-strength concrete
Appendix 12	Special requirements recommended for structures subject to seismic action
Appendix 13	National Document for the Application of the UNE ENV 1992-1-1 Experimental Standard.